

A horizontal sequence of 15 empty square boxes, followed by a dashed line, and then another sequence of 15 empty square boxes.

10 of 10

A horizontal line consisting of 20 empty square boxes, intended for a child to practice writing a name.

Turing Test 人工智能 AI A Modern Approach 人工智能与机器智能 Nature AlphaGo Zero 人工智能与机器智能 [1]

leukotomy

Leukotomy BRIAN Initiative

Leukotomy

1 personalities mental diseases personalities personalities BRAIN Initiative [2]

2016 leukotomy 2016年白質切開術 leukotomy 白質切開術 BRAIN Initiative 2016 AlphaGo 2016年アルファゴ

3. **personality** □ **intelligence** □ **Walter Freeman** □ **personality** □ **intelligence** □ [3] □

个性与智力
personality and intelligence

开剥术 leukotomy

Turing Test 2014 Nature AlphaGo Zero superhuman
superhuman generic human

█ leukotomy ████ ████ ████ ████ ████ Nature █ AlphaGo Zero ████ superhuman ████ ████ ████

-peer review Peer review

leukotomy BRAIN Initiative

Technological Singularity AlphaGo

Nature AlphaGo Zero AlphaGo Zero superhuman performance
superhuman generic human superhuman superhuman

AlphaGo Zero AlphaGo Master superhuman AlphaGo Master
generic superhuman game

AlphaGo Zero superhuman AlphaGo Zero
superhuman

superhuman game superhuman

game superhuman

superhuman

Technological Singularity

Deepmind [4]

AlphaGo Master AlphaGo Master AlphaGo Master
AlphaGo Zero AlphaGo Master AlphaGo Master
AlphaGo Master

AlphaGo Zero AlphaGo Master AlphaGo Zero [5]
AlphaGo Master 16 AlphaGo Zero 18
AlphaGo Zero 14 16 45

1) Nature Magazime AlphaGo Deepmind AlphaGo Zero
AlphaGo Master

2) AlphaGo Zero local trap AlphaGo Zero
AlphaGo Zero superhuman

AlphaGo Zero AlphaGo Master AlphaGo Master
AlphaGo Master AlphaGo Master [6] Nature
AlphaGo Zero AlphaGo Master AlphaGo Master
deep-learning AlphaGo Master

AlphaGo Zero [7] superhuman AlphaGo Zero superhuman

AlphaGo は、一般的な人間と対戦する能力を備えた Deepmind の AI です。AlphaGo は、围棋の世界王者と対戦し、勝利を収めました。AlphaGo は、围棋の戦略を理解する能力を備えています。

AlphaGo AlphaGo [8] AlphaGo AlphaGo

图灵机 Turing Machine 和 deep-learning 和 AlphaGo 和 AlphaGo Zero 和 AlphaGo Master 和 AlphaGo Zero 和 AlphaGo Zero 和 AlphaGo Zero

A row of 15 empty rectangular boxes, likely for writing names, arranged horizontally.

图灵机 Turing Machine 图灵完备性 Turing completeness
图灵机 Turing Machine 图灵完备性 Universal approximation 图灵完备性

ocratic method

卡爾·波普爾 Karl Popper [10]

Neurosciences 人类大脑研究揭示了人类特有的智力 人类大脑研究揭示了人类特有的智力

Alan Turing Geoffrey Hinton Demis Hassabis AlphaGo

Demis Hassabis 深度学习 reinforcement learning AlphaGo
Zero 通用型 superhuman 棋类游戏
Geoffrey Hinton 深度学习

Turing Machine 图灵机 Geoffrey Hinton 图灵机 Alan Turing 图灵机

对话录：两种世界体系的对话 Dialogue Concerning the Two Chief World Systems [11]

The Sceptical Chemist

On the Origin of Species

human specific intelligence big data big data BRAIN Initiative big data human level intelligence

_____ [12] _____

Karl Popper

113. *Leptothrix* *leptothrix* (L.) C. Nees von Esenbeck, *Bot. Mag.* 18: 10. 1804.

AI: A Modern Approach

driverless Car SAE level 5 human specific intelligence

Neurosciences human specific intelligence Technological Singularity [14]

AI: A Modern Approach

AI: A Modern Approach [15]

AI: A Modern Approach

AI: A Modern Approach [16]

AI: A Modern Approach [17]

AI: A Modern Approach

四、

Technological Singularity □ AlphaGo Zero □ superhuman □
[18] □

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[1] AI@A Modern Approach Aristotle... was the first to formulate a precise set of laws governing the rational part of the mind."(On page 5)

Galileo Galilei 『Dialogue Concerning the Two Chief World Systems 』

Immanuel Kant 伊曼努爾·康德
1724-1804

Gödel's theorems

脳の研究は、精神疾患の原因を理解するための重要な手がかりとなる可能性があります。精神疾患は、うつ病や不安障害、PTSD、うつ病や過食障害、うつ病やうつ病など、多くの疾患があります。

[2] BRAIN Initiative 脳の研究は、精神疾患の原因を理解するための重要な手がかりとなる可能性があります。精神疾患は、うつ病や不安障害、PTSD、うつ病や過食障害、うつ病やうつ病など、多くの疾患があります。

BRAIN Initiative 脳の研究は、精神疾患の原因を理解するための重要な手がかりとなる可能性があります。精神疾患は、うつ病や不安障害、PTSD、うつ病や過食障害、うつ病やうつ病など、多くの疾患があります。

Down's syndrome BRAIN Initiative 脳の研究は、精神疾患の原因を理解するための重要な手がかりとなる可能性があります。

[3] Leucotomy in England and Wales, 1942-1954 9284 41 28 25 2 4

personality intelligence 25 personality intelligence clinical condition 41 28 2 4 personality intelligence clinical condition personality intelligence leucotomy

Renato M.E. Sabbatini Even lobotomy's proponents admitted that only one third of the operated patients would improve, while one-third remained the same, and one-third got worst Leucotomy in England and Wales, 1942-1954 <http://www.cerebromente.org.br/n02/historia/lobotomy.htm>

one third would improve one-third remained the same clinical condition personality intelligence

personality intelligence leucotomy BRAIN Initiative

[4] Cracking Go Deep Blue AlphaGo AlphaGo AlphaGo

[5] <http://www.alphago-games.com/> AlphaGo Zero AlphaGo Zero <https://www.101weiqi.com/chessbook/player/38348/>

[6] AlphaGo Master AlphaGo Master AlphaGo Master AlphaGo Master AlphaGo Master

[7] <http://www.alphago-games.com/> Full Strength of Alphago Zero, i.e. Final Form 40 Blocks 20 Blocks Not Full Strength of Alphago Zero Alphago Zero

[9] 2012 2015

“玩游戏:“去玩游戏是严格定义在非常小的空间内。工业自动化通常设计在受良好控制的环境中，但不是严格定义的。驾驶汽车是受监管的，但环境不是受良好控制的”

[11] Dialogue Concerning the Two Chief Word Systems 两学记 Socratic Method
对话录

[12] 人才库 talent pool 人才储备库

talent pool

[13] Personal computers\Internet\smartphones

digital cameras\GPS\smart wearables\virtual reality\quantum

computer

Universal approximation

[14] Technological Singularity

[15] 1819 Ferdinand Schweikart

1830 Ferdinand Schweikart

Ferdinand Schweikart

[16] “

[17] “

[18] “